

## Antti Heinonen

## **Chairman**

## **Banknote Ethics Initiative (BnEI)**

Antti has been the BnEI chairman since its inception in 2013. He was the chairman of the Central Bank Counterfeit Deterrence Group between 2008 and 2012 and the Director, Banknotes at the European Central Bank (ECB) from 1998 until 2008. He chaired the Banknote Committee of the European System of Central Banks for more than 10 years. Prior to joining the ECB he was the chief cashier for the Bank of Finland.

Antti has recently written two books, one on the history of Finland's markka banknotes, and another on euro banknotes. The latter is translated in German (Die Ersten Euros) and in English (The First Euros).